# INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY & STATISTICS I MATH 4740/8746

## **Course Description:**

A mathematical introduction to probability theory including the properties of probability; probability distributions; expected values and moments, specific discrete and continuous distributions; and transformations of random variables. **3 credits** 

#### **Prerequisites:**

MATH 1970 and either MATH 2230 or MATH 2030

### **Overview of Content and Purpose of the Course:**

The student should gain a solid foundation in elementary probability theory and should be ready to apply it to a statistical inference in MATH 4750/8756.

## **Major Topics:**

#### 1. Probability Theorem

- a) Properties of probability
- b) Conditional probability
- c) Independence
- d) Bayes theorem

#### 2. Discrete Distributions

- a) Probability distribution functions and cumulative distribution functions
- b) Mean and variance; moment-generating functions
- c) Marginal and conditional probability distributions
- d) Some specific discrete distributions

## 3. Continuous Distributions

- a) Probability density functions and cumulative distribution functions
- b) Mean and variance; moment generating functions
- c) Marginal and conditional probability distributions
- d) Some specific continuous distributions

## 4. Functions of Random Variables

- a) Distribution function technique
- b) Transformation technique
- c) Moment-generating function technique

## Methods:

The class will be presented by lecture; class discussion and questions; and problem assignments, possibly including the use of statistical software packages.

## **Textbook:**

Miller, M. Miller. *John Freund's Mathematical Statistics, 8th ed.* Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 2014.

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